

受験番号

# 英 語

(100点 60分)

(2025年度B-1)

## 注 意 事 項

- 1 試験開始の指示があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2 この問題冊子の表紙の受験番号欄に受験番号を書いてください。  
複数の受験番号がある場合、受験票に記載されているメイン受験番号を記入してください。
- 3 この問題冊子は表紙を除き、10ページです。
- 4 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を高く挙げて監督者に知らせてください。
- 5 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、正しく記入してください。
  - ① 氏 名 欄 漢字氏名を記入してください。
  - ② 科 目 名 欄 「英語」と記入してください。
  - ③ 受 験 番 号 欄 受験票に記載されているメイン受験番号を記入し、その下のマーク欄に、正しくマークしてください。
- 6 受験番号が正しく記入されていない場合は、採点されないことがあります。
- 7 解答は、解答用紙の解答マーク欄にマークしてください。

例えば 

20
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 と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように20の解答マーク欄の③にマークしてください。

(例)

解 答 マ ー ク 欄										
20	①	②	●	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

解答マーク欄に複数のマークをすると、不正解になります。訂正するときは消しゴムできれいに消して、書き直してください。

- 8 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してもかまいませんが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
- 9 不正行為について
  - ① 不正行為に対しては厳正に対処します。
  - ② 不正行為に見えるような行為が見受けられた場合は、監督者が注意します。
  - ③ 不正行為を行った場合は、その時点で受験を取りやめさせ退室させます。

# 英 語

( 解答番号  ~  )

第1問 次のA、Bの問いに答えなさい。

A 次の設問（問1～10）において、 ～  に当てはまる最も適切な語（句）を、それぞれ①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。〔解答番号  ～  〕

問1 She was fast  on the couch, with a book still open in her lap.

- ① asleep                      ② sleep                      ③ sleepy                      ④ slept

問2 We  it to the airport just in time for our flight.

- ① did                      ② reached                      ③ made                      ④ arrived

問3 Her determination, teamwork skills, and leadership capabilities  us that she was perfect for the job.

- ① considered                      ② concerned                      ③ convinced                      ④ concluded

問4 “What do the letters WHO  ?” “World Health Organization.”

- ① depend on                      ② look like                      ③ begin with                      ④ stand for

問5  is often the case, the prices went up during the holiday season.

- ① What                      ② How                      ③ As                      ④ So

問6 No  nurses are leaving their profession—their pay is terrible!

- ① longer                      ② matter                      ③ sooner                      ④ wonder

問7 The museum allows children under five to enter  of charge.

- ① full                      ② free                      ③ short                      ④ out

問8 I couldn't find my keys,  could I remember where I last saw them.

- ① so                      ② and                      ③ but                      ④ nor

問9 This is the second time in a row that he didn't show up, and I believe he did it  purpose.

- ① in                      ② on                      ③ by                      ④ at

問10 A T-shirt can be an excellent  for getting your message across.

- ① behavior                      ② medium                      ③ goal                      ④ meaning

B 次の設問（問1～4）において、日本語の意味になるように、それぞれ①～⑤の語（句）を並べかえて文を完成しなさい。解答は空欄  ～  に入る語（句）の番号のみを答えなさい。

[解答番号  ～  ]

問1 彼はとても冷静だ。彼が腹を立てるのは見たことがない。

He is very calm. We've never \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ .  
① lose                      ② him                      ③ his                      ④ seen                      ⑤ temper

問2 私達が耳にする投資ばなしは、うますぎる話がほとんどだ。

Almost all the investment stories we \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ to be true.  
① good                      ② hear                      ③ of                      ④ sound                      ⑤ too

問3 彼は田舎なまりをクラスメートにからかわれたが、意に介さなかった。

Though his provincial accent \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ his classmates, he didn't let it bother him.  
① fun                      ② by                      ③ of                      ④ made                      ⑤ was

問4 男性も女性も、教育と就職の機会は等しく与えられるべきである。

Men and women \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ education and employment.  
① access                      ② equal                      ③ have                      ④ should                      ⑤ to

第2問 次のA、Bの問いに答えなさい。

A 次の設問（問1～3）において、空欄  ～  に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④から1つずつ選んで会話を完成させなさい。〔解答番号  ～  〕

問1

A : Would you like to do something tonight?

B :  Can we just hang out at home?

A : Sure. Let's watch a movie. I downloaded a couple of movies the other day.

- ① How about dinner at a fancy restaurant?
- ② I don't feel like going out.
- ③ Why don't we go out to a party?
- ④ I can't, I have to work late.

問2

A : How much longer until we land in Singapore?

B : About six and a half hours.

A : So long?

B : You'll just have to read your book or watch another movie.

- ① I'm having fun now.
- ② I'm so busy now.
- ③ I'm getting bored now.
- ④ I'm getting sleepy now.

問3

A : Who do you work for?

B : I work for ABC Technology. I've been there for about four years.

A :

B : I sell new products to stores in three different cities.

- ① What do you do exactly?
- ② How do you like your job?
- ③ How did you get your job?
- ④ How much do you get paid?

B 次の会話の空欄  ～  に入る最も適切なものを、下の①～⑥から1つずつ選んで会話を完成させなさい。〔解答番号  ～  〕

Melissa : Are you looking forward to the trip, Craig?

Craig :  To be honest, I don't really like flying. And this will be my first long-distance flight. But you travel a lot, Melissa.

Melissa : Well, there are some things you can do before you go. It's a good idea not to eat any rich or fatty foods the day before you go, and don't drink any alcohol the day before either.

Craig :

Melissa : Again, it's best to avoid alcohol on the flight. But make sure you get plenty of water. I find it's best to take a big bottle of water with me.

Craig :

Melissa : Yes, but the little cups are so small. It's annoying to have to call the flight attendant all the time.

Craig :

Melissa : Yes, though you need to buy it in the waiting area, after you go through security<sup>(注)</sup>.

(注) go through security : 手荷物と身体チェックを受ける

- ① And what about on the flight?
- ② And it's OK to take water onto the plane?
- ③ Yes and no.
- ④ I never drink alcohol.
- ⑤ Do you have any advice?
- ⑥ But they give you water, don't they?

第3問 次の文章を読んで、下の設問に答えなさい。

この部分につきましては、  
著作権の関係上、掲載を省略。

(注1) ailment : (重度ではないが慢性的な) 病気

(注2) arthritis : 関節炎

(注3) diabetes : 糖尿病

(注4) carbohydrate : 炭水化物

(注5) livestock farming : 畜産

問1 本文中の空欄  ～  に当てはまる最も適切な語を、それぞれ①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。〔解答番号  ～  〕

- |                                 |                 |               |                |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| <input type="text" value="27"/> | ① effect        | ② value       | ③ meaning      | ④ result      |
| <input type="text" value="28"/> | ① consideration | ② connection  | ③ conversation | ④ competition |
| <input type="text" value="29"/> | ① training      | ② studying    | ③ hunting      | ④ raising     |
| <input type="text" value="30"/> | ① available     | ② responsible | ③ necessary    | ④ suitable    |
| <input type="text" value="31"/> | ① accurate      | ② popular     | ③ attractive   | ④ expensive   |

問2 下線部(1)を言い換えたものとして最も適切なものを、次の①～④から1つ選びなさい。

〔解答番号  〕

- ① continues to be in danger
- ② expects to be in control
- ③ fails to be in agreement
- ④ appears to be in trouble

問3 本文中の空欄 ( ア ) に入る語句として最も適切なものを、次の①～④から1つ選びなさい。

〔解答番号  〕

- ① everyone knows what they must do
- ② everyone cheats from time to time
- ③ everyone likes to follow fixed patterns
- ④ everyone chooses to obey orders

問4 本文の内容と合致しないものを、次の①～④から1つ選びなさい。〔解答番号  〕

- ① 理想的な食事法について専門家の意見が大きく振れることがしばしばある。
- ② 道徳的観点からあるいは宗教的な理由で、肉を食べない人々もいる。
- ③ 温室効果ガス発生量の5分の1近くを畜産が占めているという研究結果がある。
- ④ 食事をどうするかについてほとんどの人は常識より専門家の意見に従う傾向がある。

#### 第4問 次の文章を読んで、下の設問に答えなさい。

Henrietta Lacks was a black woman from Virginia who felt a hard place in her lower stomach for a very long time before deciding to go to Johns Hopkins Hospital. The hospital was the only place that would serve African American patients at that time due to segregation<sup>(注1)</sup>. Doctors diagnosed her with cancer in 1951. Lacks died six months later. Before she died, doctors took cells from her body without permission. At that time, it was not unusual for doctors to take samples from patients. Patient privacy and widely accepted rules about medical ethics were not in place in those days.

The doctor who originally took Lacks's cells began growing them in a lab. Unlike other cells, her cells were doubling every 24 hours, generating new cells. They were named HeLa cells, which takes the first two letters of her first and last name. The doctor began sending her cells to any doctor interested in research. Suddenly, new experiments with these cells became possible and amazing opportunities for research opened up. One of the first breakthroughs<sup>(注2)</sup> was for the polio vaccine<sup>(注3)</sup>. Then, companies began mass-producing HeLa cells for commercial gain. By the 1970s, samples of the cells were being sold for \$25 per bottle.

The Lacks family did not find out until 1975 that their mother, known only as "HeLa Cells," was famous throughout the scientific community. When they found out that their mother's cells had been used for years, they called Johns Hopkins Hospital for answers. Nurses and doctors went to the family to draw blood in order to learn more about Henrietta, such as her blood type. The family did not understand the tests. However, the doctors never answered questions about their "tests." The Lacks family felt they had been taken advantage of by medical professionals.

Though Johns Hopkins has never sold HeLa cells, a number of other companies have. HeLa cells have made some companies and some people very rich. Nonetheless, the Lacks family never received any explanation or compensation<sup>(注4)</sup> for their contribution. Rules have since been put in place to make sure doctors can prove that they have patient consent for all medical procedures.

Through studies involving HeLa cells, scientists have made advances in the development of vaccines, drug tests, and cloning<sup>(注5)</sup>. Lacks's cells have also supported research in the fields of space biology, biological supplies, and nanotechnology<sup>(注6)</sup>. Even beyond all of that, Henrietta Lacks's case began a discussion of issues in medicine about patient consent, privacy, and issues related to ethical practices still being debated today.

(Reading for the Academic World 2, Seed Learning, 2018)

(注1) segregation : 人種隔離政策

(注2) breakthrough : 飛躍的進歩

(注3) polio vaccine : ポリオワクチン

(注4) compensation : 補償

(注5) cloning : クローンを作ること

(注6) nanotechnology : ナノテクノロジー

次の設問(問1～7)において、空欄  ～  に当てはまる最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。[解答番号  ～  ]

問1 Henrietta Lacks, a black woman from Virginia, went to Johns Hopkins Hospital in 1951 ().

- ① but they refused to give her treatment
- ② but they didn't find anything wrong with her health
- ③ and they found that she had cancer
- ④ and passed away a few days later

問2 Before her death, doctors took cells from her body ().

- ① because she asked them to do so
- ② after asking her family for their permission
- ③ and she herself named them HeLa cells
- ④ without her consent

問3 Her cells, known as HeLa cells, were () because they could double every 24 hours.

- ① unique
- ② dangerous
- ③ unsuitable for research
- ④ too hard to handle

問4 HeLa cells led to breakthroughs, and companies started ().

- ① making them available for free
- ② making them in large quantities for profit
- ③ raising questions about where they came from
- ④ blocking their use in medical research

問5 In response to the inquiry by Henrietta's children about their mother's cells, Johns Hopkins Hospital (  ).

- ① gave them detailed explanation about research that had been done
- ② expressed their sincere apology to them
- ③ promised that they would receive compensation
- ④ took blood samples from them without explaining why

問6 Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned in the passage as a contribution made by HeLa cells?

(  )

- ① The development of the polio vaccine.
- ② AIDS research.
- ③ Drug testing.
- ④ Space biology.

問7 According to the passage, which of the following is **NOT** true?

(  )

- ① Johns Hopkins Hospital sold HeLa cells to many companies for profit.
- ② The Lacks family found out in 1975, many years after her death, that Henrietta's cells were used in research.
- ③ The Lacks family felt that they were treated unfairly by medical professionals.
- ④ Henrietta Lacks's case led to discussions about patient consent and medical ethics.